

What is strain energy storage index (wet) & rheologic ratio ()?

Three of these indices are most popular, namely the Strain Energy Storage Index (WET), the Bursting Efficiency Ratio (?), and the Rheologic Ratio (?). The first is defined as the proportion of strain energy retained to that dissipated during a single loading-unloading cycle of uniaxial compression.

What is strain energy storage index?

STRAIN ENERGY STORAGE INDEX, W_{ET} ---LABORATORY TEST The Strain Energy Storage Index, W_{ET} , is the simplest rock-burst liability indicator, and for its practical use the assumption is made that the mechanical energy released rapidly during rock-bursting is proportional to the elastic strain energy accumulated in a unit volume of coal.

What is a peak-strength strain energy storage index?

Gong et al. proposed a peak-strength strain energy storage index W_{ETP} based on the linear energy storage law (i.e. in the rock uniaxial compression test, the elastic strain energy of rock specimen increases linearly with the input energy), which was modified from WET.

How do you calculate coal stability ratio?

The coal stability ratio is defined by following equation: $S_c = \frac{R_e}{7H} \sqrt{\frac{K}{b}}$, where R_e is the effective strength of the coal, $7H$ is the gravity load, K is the stress concentration factor being found from seismic data, and b is a rock-mass disturbance coefficient.

What is the energy criterion for coal burst proneness?

To evaluate the coal burst proneness more precisely, a new energy criterion namely the residual elastic energy index was proposed. This study begins by performing the single-cyclic loading-unloading uniaxial compression tests with five pre-peak unloading stress levels to explore the energy storage characteristics of coal.

What is the peak strain P of a coal specimen?

The uniaxial compressive strength UCS, elastic modulus E , and peak strain ϵ_p (strain at peak stress) of the coal specimens are the highest under σ of 0~176 MPa, averaging 37.92 MPa, 1.49 GPa, and 33.13%, respectively.

The Layered Composite Roof Structure (LCRS) is a common bearing structure consisting of multiple layers of rock above a coal seam, and the energy stored in this structure plays an important role ...

Kidybinski [9] and Singh [10] thought that the elastic strain energy stored in coal is closely associated with the occurrence of coal or rock bursts, and introduced the strain energy storage index (W_{ET}), which is defined as the ratio of the elastic strain energy to the dissipated strain energy at a stress level equal to 80-90% of the uniaxial compressive strength of coal or ...

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Coal is Pakistan's most prevalent and third-largest energy source, contributing 15.4% to the overall energy consumption [5]. Pakistan's coal consumption was 0.62 EJ, ranking twelfth among Asia-Pacific countries [6]. This is because Pakistan has the world's seventh-largest coal reserves, with about 9000 Btu/lb of heating value and 185.175 billion tons of reserves [7].

1. Introduction. With the increase in the scale of shallow coal mining, coal mining has gradually developed to a greater depth, and coal masses are more severely affected by high stress and mining disturbance, therefore, ...

The fitted microscopic parameters are shown in Table 1. Table 1. Microscopic mechanical parameters of coal and rock after calibration ... ν_c and ν_R are the Poisson's ratio of coal and rock masses at the linear elastic ... Peak-strength strain energy storage index for evaluating coal burst liability based on the linear energy storage law ...

In this study, a new and more comprehensive realistic energy release rate (RERR) index considering the whole process of strain energy input, storage, and release was ...

In a complete heat storage and heat release cycle, it is defined as follows by comparing the electric energy consumed by the energy storage system during the heat storage process with the increased electric output of the plant during the heat release process: $\eta_{\text{round-trip}} = \frac{P_{\text{discharge}}}{P_{\text{charge}}} \times 100\%$ where P_{charge} is the ...

Compared to air, CO₂ has a lower viscosity, a larger diffusion coefficient, a larger density, and a lower critical point. Therefore, compressed CO₂ energy storage systems have a more compact structure and higher energy storage density compared to CAES applications. Based on the reported studies in this field based on the state of the working fluid, ...

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Performance analysis of a compressed air energy storage system integrated into a coal-fired power plant. Author links open overlay panel Lei Zhang a, Jie Cui b, ... Table 6 shows the main simulation results of the CFPP-CAES system. Before and after coupling of the CAES system, the output power of the CFPP is maintained at the 660 MW design load ...

The strain energy storage index (Szecowka et al. 1973; Kidybinski 1981; Singh 1987), the bursting energy index (Tan 1992; Jiang et al. 2011), the duration of dynamic failure (Zhang et al. 1986) and the uniaxial

compressive strength (Qi et al. 2011) have been adopted as the suggested methods for bursting liability of coal evaluations in the current Chinese standard ...

1. Introduction. With the increase in the scale of shallow coal mining, coal mining has gradually developed to a greater depth, and coal masses are more severely affected by high stress and mining disturbance, therefore, studying the energy accumulation and release and failure modes of coal under dynamic, static, and coupled dynamic-static loading is useful ...

1 State Grid Hebei Electric Power Research institute, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China; 2 School of Electronic and Information Engineering, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China; The traditional short circuit ratio index does not consider the impact of energy storage devices (ESDs) and cannot be used for the collaborative optimization of ESDs and renewable energy ...

This is because the limit energy storage of coal is small, while the limit energy storage of rock is high. ... Based on the experimental data in Tables 2 and 3, ... the Rock Impact Energy Index (W_{CF}), which is the ratio of the area enclosed before the peak (E_1) to the area enclosed after the peak (E_2), ...

Underground spaces in coal mines can be used for water storage, energy storage and power generation and renewable energy development. In addition, the Chinese government attached great importance to the reuse of abandoned mines as well as the transformation of coal enterprises and has introduced a series of supporting policies [[23], [24], ...

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