

Can air cooled battery pack improve temperature uniformity?

An optimal design concept of air-cooled battery pack has been proposed. The cooling strategy to improve battery temperature uniformity has been studied. This paper describes a cooling strategy development method for an air cooled battery pack with lithium-ion pouch cells used in a hybrid electric vehicle (HEV).

How to optimize the air passageway for an air-cooled battery pack?

Abstract: A novel design optimization method is proposed to optimize the air passageway for an air-cooled battery pack with a 3P4S configuration (three strings in parallel and four cells in each string). This method includes the electrothermal model for the air-cooled pack and the optimization algorithm.

How can battery pack thermal model be correlated with physical tests?

After the battery pack thermal model is correlated to physical tests, analytical DOE studies are performed to effectively identify the cooling strategy to minimize battery cell lumped temperature, battery cell temperature variation across the pack, and total pressure drop of the pack.

Can a Li-ion battery pack be cooled with an air cooling system?

Xie et al. conducted an experimental and CFD study on a Li-ion battery pack with an air cooling system. They optimized three structural parameters of the cooling system including the air inlet and outlet angles and the width of the flow channels between the cells.

Why did Choi and Kang develop a thermal model?

Choi and Kang developed a thermal model to investigate an air-cooled Li-ion battery system and determined the proper coolant flow rate and air channel width for the cooling system.

Does air cooling reduce power consumption of a cylindrical battery module?

In the study of Park and Jung, authors compared the air cooling and direct liquid cooling with mineral oil for thermal management of a cylindrical battery module. Their results indicated that for the heat load of 5 W/cell, the ratio of power consumption is $PR = 9.3$.

In 1985, Bernardi et al. first proposed an energy balance formula for batteries [5] and et al. [6] obtained the parameters involved in Bernardi's formula by experiment and established a semi-empirical thermal model for Li-ion batteries. However, the current density distribution in the cells and the active substance concentrations in the electrodes were ...

Battery thermal management system (BTMS) is a key to control battery temperature and promote the development of electric vehicles. In this paper, the heat dissipation model is used to calculate the battery temperature, saving a lot of calculation time compared with the CFD method. Afterward, sensitivity analysis is

carried out based on the heat dissipation ...

New energy vehicles are attracting more attention because of their low exhaust pollution and higher energy conservation efficiency [3]. ... Numerical analysis and surrogate model optimization of air-cooled battery modules using double-layer heat spreading plates. Int. J. Heat Mass Transf., 176 (2021), Article 121380.

The parallel air-cooled system is commonly applied in electric vehicles to cool the battery pack, in which flow pattern significantly influences the system cooling performance. In this paper, the curved divergence and ...

Adopting the secondary vent in a specific Z-type model battery pack [28], have improved the cooling performance of air-cooled BTMS by reducing the battery pack's maximum temperature up to 5 K or ...

Based on a 4 × 9 array 21700 battery module, this study uses the computational fluid dynamics method to change the outlet positions on the traditional U-type and Z-type air ...

Model Definition Battery energy storage system: Battery cabinet, 1mx1mx2m 10 battery modules, 8s2p Fans and grilles: oCabinet: 4 inlet grilles, 4 outlet fans oModule: 1 fan, 1 perforated plate, side openings for air Battery heat source: Volume heat source in each cell Cabinet fan Module fan Cabinet grille Module screen Cabinet Battery module

A Y-Type Air-Cooled Battery Thermal Management System with a Short Airflow Path for Temperature Uniformity ... and 0.059 °C (47.2%) lower than those of the T-type model. Meanwhile, the energy ...

5 %; Lithium-iron phosphate batteries are widely used in energy storage systems and electric vehicle for their favorable safety profiles and high reliability. The designing of an ...

It includes an electro-thermal-degradation model for predicting the battery's electrical and thermal behaviors and capacity loss, a heat transfer model for predicting convective heat exchange between the battery and the air, and a genetic algorithm for structural optimization of an air-cooled battery thermal management system (BTMS).

In this study, a transient three-dimensional battery pack thermal model is developed by incorporating a three-dimensional battery pack flow sub-model, one-dimensional ...

The large, complex batteries that are increasingly used in applications such as electric vehicles generate heat. As such, they require thermal management systems that can predict this heat generation. In this study, an electric-thermal coupled model was established to predict the temperature evolution of an air-cooled battery pack comprising three parallel ...

The research on power battery cooling technology of new energy vehicles is conducive to promoting the

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2.1. Air-cooled battery pack structural design. An energy storage battery pack (ESBP) with air cooling is designed for energy transfer in a fast-charging pile with a positive-negative pulse strategy. The key characteristics of the ESBP are ...

5 ???· Poor thermal management can lead to overheating, reduced battery lifespan, and potential safety hazards. This study focuses on improving air-cooled BTMS, which are widely ...

In this work, a new type of air-cooled battery module with heat spreading plates is numerically investigated with experimental validation. Multi-objective optimization of the double-layer HSPs case based on the surrogate model is conducted to further improve the thermal performance of the battery module.

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